

EF.NGO/2/05 22 May 2005

Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe Secretariat

ENGLISH only

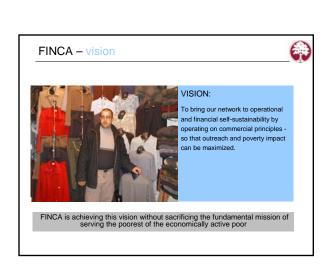
Conference Services

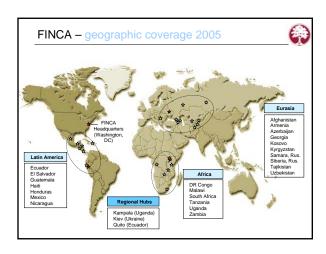
Please find attached the presentation by Mr.John Fitzgerald, FINCA, delivered to the Session II (*Improving economic prospects in countries of emigration*), of the 13th OSCE Economic Forum, Prague, 23-27 May 2005.

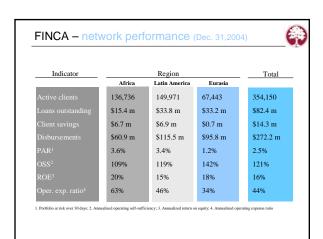


Poverty Alleviation









FINCA – who are our clients?



- They are the "productive poor"microentrepreneurs
- 90% of our clients are women (57% in Eurasia)
- FINCA clients are typically 20-50 years old, with 5 family members
- FINCA clients live and work in urban, peri-urban, and rural areas
- Typical businesses are: food selling, tailoring, small-holder agriculture, trading, hair salons, pharmacies, transportation, crafts
- They support their families, and often support others in the community (relatives, neighbors, orphans)

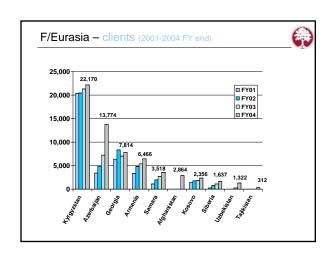
FINCA – products and services



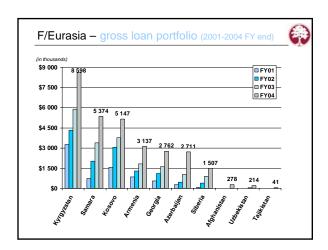
- Credit
 - Village Banking loansSmall group loansIndividual loans
- Savings
 Voluntary savings
- Mandatory savings
- Insurance
- Insurance
 Credit, health/funeral, catastrophe
 Services/training
 Smart cards, customer support, business skills training, health education

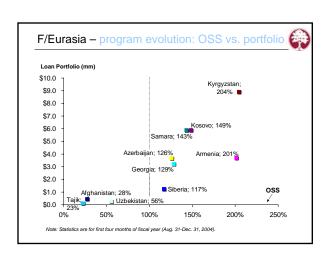


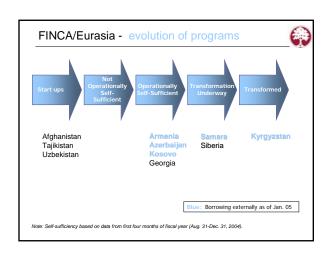
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	August 2001	August 2002	August 2003	August 2004	December 2004
Total Clients	36,198	43,063	46,851	62,233	67,443
Total Loans Outstanding (\$000)	\$7,312	\$12,671	\$18,487	\$29,768	\$33,215
Average Loan Amount Disbursed (\$)	\$321	\$433	\$457	\$534	\$600
PAR > 30 days	0.8%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Operational Self- Sufficiency	95%	89%	117%	121%	142%*

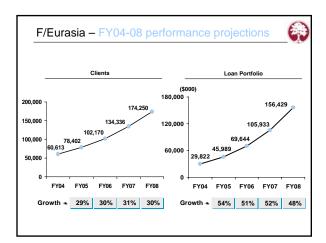


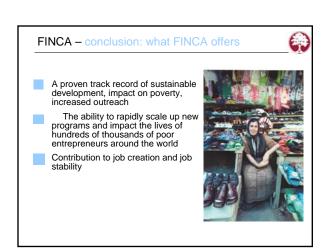
	Average Loan Outstanding (\$)	Loan Portfolio Outstanding (\$)	Number of Clients
Kyrgyzstan	385	8,886,191	23,064
Samara	1,763	5,866,226	3,328
Kosovo	2,396	5,881,422	2,455
Armenia	560	3,691,509	6,592
Georgia	412	3,206,505	7,791
Azerbaijan	212	3,667,486	17,273
Siberia	765	1,238,660	1,619
Afghanistan	125	429,065	3,438
Uzbekistan	179	253,736	1,418
Tajikistan	203	94,172	465
Total	492	33,214,972	67,443











CONCLUSION: microfinance/SME lending can offer	
Poverty reduction	
A contribution to: Job creation & sustainment	-
Social & economic stability	
	-
CONCLUSION: Youth outreach and what microfinance/SME lending can offer	<u> </u>
Combine microfinance/SME lending with	
youth training programs, for example:	
Provide employers with grants to subsidize youth salaries during	-
training period	
Do not make grants/subsidies a	
condition for receiving a loan	