BIOGRAPHIES

Harlem Désir was appointed as the OSCE Representative on Freedom of the Media in July 2017. Prior to this position, Désir was French Minister of State for European Affairs, attached to the French Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Development, since April 2014. He was a Member of the European Parliament for three consecutive terms. Désir was a member of the Committee on Industry, Energy and Research, the Employment and Social Affairs and the Committee on Development. He was also Vice-President of the Delegation for relations with the United States, a member of the Joint ACP-EU Parliamentary Assembly, and a member of the Delegation for relations with India.

Nathalie Maréchal is a senior policy analyst at Ranking Digital Rights. She leads RDR's policy engagement with stakeholders in government, civil society, and academia; coordinates the development of RDR's policy positions; and publicly represents RDR with the media and at conferences around the world. She holds a PhD in Communication from the Annenberg School at the University of Southern California, an MA in International Communication from the School of International Service at American University, and a BA in International Studies, also from American University.

Andrey Kuleshov is the former Executive Director of the Russian National Artificial Intelligence Initiative based at the Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology and the Strategy and Development Advisor at the Common Fund for Commodities intergovernmental financial institution. He is an economist with background in applied mathematics and analytical modelling. Kuleshov holds MS degrees from the Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology and the London School of Economics and Political Science.

Benoît Loutrel is a French civil servant and former head of the French social media regulation task force. In 2019, he led the experiment embedding regulators in Facebook to examine efforts to fight hate speech online. He is a former director general of ARCEP, the French telecommunications and postal regulator, and currently works for the French statistical institute as an inspector general. He previously spent eight years at the World Bank in infrastructure financing, and was also director of public policy for Google France for a few months in 2017. Loutrel studied industrial economics and regulation at Ecole Polytechnique, ENSAE, and the Toulouse School of Economics.

Eliska Pirkova works as Access Now's Europe Policy Analyst based in Brussels. She has been working on her doctoral dissertation focusing on freedom of expression on the internet, online content regulation, and intermediary liability. Before Access Now, she was a trainee at the EU Fundamental Rights Agency, where she researched and co-drafted policy papers concerning online terrorist content, the impact of Artificial Intelligence on fundamental rights and the use of face recognition technologies by public authorities. Prior to that, Eliska worked as a legal researcher for an international research project funded by the Academy of Finland in Helsinki. She is a research fellow at the Privacy and Sustainable Computing Lab in Vienna.

Daniel Holznagel is working as a Legal Officer at the German Federal Ministry of Justice and Consumer Protection. He was involved in drafting the German Act to Improve Enforcement of the Law in Social Networks (Netzwerkdurchsetzungs-gesetz), which defines statutory standards for effective complaint management regarding illegal content in social networks. Holznagel has worked as a judge in civil matters. He holds a PhD in Media Law (notice and take-down mechanisms as part of provider liability rules).

Joris van Hoboken is the Professor of Law at the Vrije Universiteit Brussels and a Senior Researcher at the Institute for Information Law, University of Amsterdam. He works on the intersection of fundamental rights protection (data privacy, freedom of expression, non-discrimination) and the governance of platforms and internet-based services. Previously, he carried out researched for the Information Law Institute at New York University, School of Law, and NYU Stern Center for Business & Human Rights, the Berkman Klein Center for Internet & Society at Harvard University. From 2007 to 2017, he was on the Board of Directors of the Dutch digital rights organization Bits of Freedom. Van Hoboken obtained his PhD on the topic of search engines and freedom of expression and graduate degrees in Law and Theoretical Mathematics from University of Amsterdam.

Emma Llansó is the Director of Center for Democracy and Technology's Free Expression Project, which works to promote law and policy that support internet users' free expression rights in the United States and around the world. She also serves on the Board of the Global Network Initiative, a multistakeholder organization that works to advance individuals' privacy and free expression rights in the ICT sector around the world. Moreover, Llansó is a member of the multistakeholder Freedom Online Coalition Advisory Network, which provides advice to Freedom Online Coalition member governments aimed at advancing human rights online. She earned a BA in Anthropology from the University of Delaware and a JD from Yale Law School.

Dr. Tuomas Pöysti is the Chancellor of Justice of the Government of Finland, by Constitution of Finland the Supreme Guardian of the Law in Finland. Previously Dr. Pöysti served as the Under-Secretary of State of Governance Policy and Digitalization and as Auditor General of Finland. Dr. Pöysti has the Title of Docent in Administrative law (University of Helsinki) and published over 50 scientific publications on administrative law, information law and legal informatics discussing, among other things, information security, digitalization and ethics of public and legal services, artificial intelligence and trust.

Barbora Bukovská is the Director for Law and Policy at Article 19. She heads the development of all of Article 19's policies, and provides legal oversight and support across the organization. Bukovská has extensive experience working with organizations on human rights issues, including protection from discrimination, access to justice, deprivation of liberty, reproductive rights and community development. She also initiated 50 cases at the European Court of Human Rights on these issues and has published many reports and articles on human rights. Bukovská graduated from the Law School of Charles University in Prague and earned a doctorate in law in Slovakia and an LLM from Harvard Law School.

Julia Haas is Assistant Project Officer at the OSCE RFoM Office, in charge of the #SAIFE project. She is an international law and human rights expert. In her work, she has focused on international relations, the intersection of technology and human rights, and the prevention of marginalization. Julia particularly focuses on policy research and development in the field of internet governance and digital participation, and works on the safety of female journalists online. Previously, she worked as legal officer and adviser for human rights at the Austrian Ministry for Europe, Integration and Foreign Affairs. She holds a Master's degree in Law from the University of Vienna and, in her PhD studies, specializes on the impact of digital innovations on freedom of the media.