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FSC.EMI/168/19  
29 May 2019

ENGLISH only



**EMBASSY OF FINLAND**  
PERMANENT DELEGATION OF FINLAND  
TO THE OSCE

PC0UC1KU-19

### VERBAL NOTE

The Permanent Delegation of Finland to the OSCE presents its compliments to all Delegations and Permanent Missions to the OSCE and to the Conflict Prevention Centre and, in accordance with the Forum For Security Co-operation Decision 7/2004, has the honour to convey Finland's response to the OSCE Questionnaire on Anti-Personnel Landmines and Explosive Remnants of War.

The Permanent Delegation of Finland to the OSCE avails itself of this opportunity to renew to all Delegations and Permanent Missions to the OSCE and to the OSCE Conflict Prevention Centre the assurance of its highest consideration.

Vienna 24 May 2019

Encl.



To all Delegations and Permanent Missions to the OSCE  
To the Conflict Prevention Centre

## **OSCE QUESTIONNAIRE ON ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES**

**To be submitted no later than 31 May of each year (starting in May 2005)**

### **Part I**

1. Is your country a State Party to the 1996 Amended Protocol II on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Mines, Booby-Traps and Other Devices annexed to the 1980 Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW)?

**Yes**

**If yes:**

2. Please attach the most recent annual report submitted by your country in accordance with Article 13 of the Amended Protocol or give the appropriate electronic address for the report.

**Annual report is attached to this document.**

***Finland has not produced APMs since 1981.***

***Production lines have been destroyed.***

**If no:**

3. Is your country considering ratification/accession to the Amended Protocol II?

4. What measures have been taken to prevent the indiscriminate use of mines, booby-traps and other devices?

**The national legislation of Finland has been amended to meet the requirements of the Ottawa treaty as well as other international arms control treaties that Finland is a state party of. In the latest issued training manual of the Finnish Defence Forces it is clearly described which weapons and/or mine systems are illegal and against international law. The implementation of different treaties has been assured by the Defence Command and irregular and regular inspections are conducted all the time.**

5. Would your country be interested in receiving assistance related to the implementation of this Protocol? If so, please describe.

**No**

6. Does your country have the capacity to assist others related to this Protocol? If so, please describe.

**Yes, Finland has a capacity to assist in both training and advising. The decision on possible assistance relies on the Ministry for Foreign Affairs.**

**Part II**

7. Has your country ratified or acceded to the 1997 Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on Their Destruction?

**Yes**

8.(a) If yes, please attach the most recent report submitted by your country in accordance with Article 7 of the Convention or give the appropriate electronic address for the report.

**The report is attached to this document.**

***National implementation measures***

- 1. *Standard Operating Instructions (SOI) of Finnish Defence Command has been published 3.4.2012.***
- 2. *Decision of Army Command "Decommissioning of Anti Personal Mines" has been published 24.2.2012***
- 3. *Decision of Finnish defence Command "Approval of Plan of Destruction of anti-personnel mines" has been published 25.10.2010***

(b) If no, is your country considering ratification/accession to the Convention?

- 2 - FSC.DEC/7/04

24 November 2004

Annex 1

(c) Has your country adopted legislation to address the humanitarian objectives of the convention, or taken any specific measures regarding the use, production, storage, transfer and destruction of anti-personnel landmines? In case a moratorium has been introduced, what is its scope and duration and when was it introduced?

**Yes. Reference is made to the attached document.**

9. Does your country have any specific measures in place to provide assistance to victims?

**Yes**

10. Does your country require assistance in mine clearance, stockpile destruction, mine awareness and/or victim assistance? If so, please describe.

**No**

11. Does your country have the capacity to assist others in mine action? If so, please describe.

**Yes, Finland can provide training, advice and experts on field.**

**CONVENTION ON THE PROHIBITION OF THE USE, STOCKPILING, PRODUCTION AND TRANSFER OF  
ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES AND ON THEIR DESTRUCTION**

**Reporting Formats for Article 7**

STATE [PARTY]:

**Finland**

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POINT OF CONTACT:

**Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland, Political Department, Unit for Arms Control**

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**address: PL 31, FIN-00131 Helsinki /  
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(Name, organization, telephone, fax, email)

(ONLY FOR THE PURPOSES OF CLARIFICATION)

**Form A National implementation measures**

Article 7.1 "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:  
a) The national implementation measures referred to in Article 9."

*Remark:* In accordance with Article 9, "Each State Party shall take all appropriate legal, administrative and other measures, including the imposition of penal sanctions, to prevent and suppress any activity prohibited to a State Party under this Convention undertaken by persons or on territory under its jurisdiction or control".

State [Party]: **Finland** reporting for time period from **January 1. 2018** to **December 31. 2018**

Measures	Supplementary information (e.g., effective date of implementation & text of legislation attached).
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li><b>1. Standard Operating Instructions (SOI) of Finnish Defence Command has been published 3.4.2012.</b></li><li><b>2. Decision of Army Command "Decommissioning of Anti Personal Mines" has been published 24.2.2012</b></li><li><b>3. Decision of Finnish defence Command "Approval of Plan of Destruction of anti-personnel mines" has been published 25.10.2010</b></li></ol>	

**Form B Stockpiled anti-personnel mines**

Article 7.1 "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

b) The total of all stockpiled anti-personnel mines owned or possessed by it, or under its jurisdiction or control, to include a breakdown of the type, quantity and, if possible, lot numbers of each type of anti-personnel mine stockpiled."

State [Party]: **Finland**

reporting for time period from **January 1. 2018** to **December 31. 2018**

1. Total of stockpiled anti-personnel mines

Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information
<b>APM 43-86</b>	<b>2 747</b>		mines will be retained for training etc. (Form C)
<b>APM 68-95</b>	<b>4 329</b>		mines will be retained for training etc. (Form C)
<b>APM 65-98</b>	<b>8 982</b>		mines will be retained for training etc. (Form C)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16 058</b>		

2. Previously unknown stockpiles of anti-personnel mines discovered after the deadlines have passed. (*Action #15 of Nairobi Action Plan*) \*

Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information
-	-	-	
<b>TOTAL</b>			

\* Pursuant to the decision of the 8MSP, as contained in paragraph 29 of the Final Report of the Meeting, document APLC/MSP.8/2007/6.

**Form C Location of mined areas**

Article 7.1 "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

c) To the extent possible, the location of all mined areas that contain, or are suspected to contain, anti-personnel mines under its jurisdiction or control, to include as much detail as possible regarding the type and quantity of each type of anti-personnel mine in each mined area and when they were emplaced."

State [Party]: **Finland**

reporting for time period from **January 1. 2018** to **December 31. 2018**

1. Areas that contain mines\*

Location	Type	Quantity	Date of emplacement	Supplementary information
-				

2. Areas suspected to contain mines\*

Location	Type	Quantity	Date of emplacement	Supplementary information
<b>No mined areas, see supplementary information</b>				<p>There are tens of thousands Explosive Remnants of War (ERW) on the ground and water in Finland due to the World War II.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Unexploded Ordnances (UXO)</li> <li>2. Abandoned Explosive Ordnances (AXO)</li> </ol> <p>Most of ERW`s are in the uninhabited areas.</p> <p>Most of the areas contaminated with ERW`s are recorded in the database.</p>

\* If necessary, a separate table for each mined area may be provided



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**Form D APMs retained or transferred**

Article 7.1 "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:  
 d) The types, quantities and, if possible, lot numbers of all anti-personnel mines retained or transferred for the development of and training in mine detection, mine clearance or mine destruction techniques, or transferred for the purpose of destruction, as well as the institutions authorized by a State Party to retain or transfer anti-personnel mines, in accordance with Article 3"

State [Party]: **Finland** reporting for time period from **January 1. 2018** to **December 31. 2018**

1a. **Compulsory:** Retained for development of and training in (*Article 3, para.1*)

Institution authorized by State Party	Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information
<b>Finnish Defence Forces</b>	<b>APM 43-68</b>	<b>2 747</b>		<b>In stockpiles</b>
	<b>APM 68-95</b>	<b>4 329</b>		<b>In stockpiles</b>
	<b>APM 65-98</b>	<b>8 982</b>		<b>In stockpiles</b>
TOTAL	-----	<b>16 058</b>		

1b. **Voluntary information** (*Action #54 of Nairobi Action Plan*)

Objectives	Activity / Project	Supplementary information
		<i>(Description of programs or activities, their objectives and progress, types of mines, time period if and when appropriate...)</i>

		“Information on the plans requiring the retention of mines for the development of and training in mine detection, mine clearance, or mine destruction techniques and report on the actual use of retained mines and the results of such use”
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NOTE: Each State Party should provide information on plans and future activities if and when appropriate and reserves the right to modify it at any time

**Form D** (continued)

2. **Compulsory:** Transferred for development of and training in (*Article 3, para.1*)

Institution authorized by State Party	Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information: e.g. transferred from, transferred to
<b>Finnish Defence Forces</b>				<b>Mines are in stockpiles and will be transferred in yearly bases to training organizations of Finnish Defence Forces</b>
TOTAL	-----			

3. **Compulsory:** Transferred for the purpose of destruction (*Article 3, para.2*)

Institution authorized by State Party	Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information: e.g. transferred from, transferred to
<b>Finnish Defence Forces</b>				<b>Mines are in stockpiles and will be transferred in yearly bases to Finnish Defence Forces destruction sites</b>

TOTAL	-----	
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**Form E      Status of programs for conversion or de-commissioning of APM production facilities**

Article 7.1      "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

    e) The status of programs for the conversion or de-commissioning of anti-personnel mine production facilities."

State [Party]: **Finland**

reporting for time period from **January 1. 2018** to

**December 31.  
2018**

Indicate if to "convert" or "decom- mission"	Status (indicate if "in process" or "completed")	Supplementary information
<b>Finland has not produced APMs since 1981.  Production lines have been destroyed.</b>		

**Form F Status of programs for destruction of APMs**

Article 7.1 "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

f) The status of programs for the destruction of anti-personnel mines in accordance with Articles 4 and 5, including details of the methods which will be used in destruction, the location of all destruction sites and the applicable safety and environmental standards to be observed."

State [Party]: **Finland**

reporting for time period from **January 1. 2018** to **December 31. 2018**

1. Status of programs for destruction of stockpiled APMs (*Article 4*)

Description of the status of programs including:	Details of:
Location of destruction sites	
<p><b>Destruction sites of APM are</b></p> <p><b>1. Kittilä (explosives mass disposal area in northern part of Finland)</b></p> <p><b>a. Kittilä area has been used for years for disposal of old ammunition and explosives</b></p> <p><b>2. Ähtäri (Army Depot in central part of Finland)</b></p>	<p>Methods</p> <p><b>1. Kittilä</b></p> <p><b>a. APM 43-68 and APM 68-95 are destroyed by blowing them up entirely</b></p> <p><b>b. The fuses of APM 65-98 are destroyed by blowing them up entirely</b></p> <p><b>2. Ähtäri</b></p> <p><b>a. APM 65-98 are unloaded</b></p> <p><b>b. Explosive contents are recycled</b></p> <p><b>c. Metal part of the fuses are recycled</b></p>
	Applicable safety standards

	Applicable environmental standards
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2. Status of programs for destruction of APMs in mined areas (*Article 5*)

Description of the status of programs including: <b>No mined areas</b>	Details of:
Location of destruction sites	
	Methods
	Applicable safety standards
	Applicable environmental standards

**Form G      APMs destroyed after entry into force**

Article 7.1      "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

g) The types and quantities of all anti-personnel mines destroyed after the entry into force of this Convention for that State Party, to include a breakdown of the quantity of each type of anti-personnel mine destroyed, in accordance with Articles 4 and 5, respectively, along with, if possible, the lot numbers of each type anti-personnel mine in the case of destruction in accordance with Article 4"

State [Party]: **Finland** reporting for time period from **July 1. 2012** to **December 31. 2018**

1. Destruction of stockpiled APMs (*Article 4*)

Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information
<b>APM 43-86</b>	<b>145 308</b>		
<b>APM 68-95</b>	<b>75 689</b>		
<b>APM 65-98</b>	<b>792 636</b>		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1 013 633</b>		

2. Destruction of APMs in mined areas (*Article 5*)

Type	Quantity	Supplementary information
-	-	
<b>TOTAL</b>		





**Form G** (continued)

3. Previously unknown stockpiles of anti-personnel mines discovered and destroyed after the deadlines have passed. (*Action #15 of Nairobi Action Plan*)\*

Type	Quantity	Lot # (if possible)	Supplementary information
-	-		
TOTAL			

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\* Pursuant to the decision of the 8MSP, as contained in paragraph 29 of the Final Report of the Meeting, document APLC/MSP.8/2007/6.

**Form H      Technical characteristics of each type produced/owned or possessed**

Article 7.1      "Each State Party shall report to the Secretary-General ... on:

h) The technical characteristics of each type of anti-personnel mine produced, to the extent known, and those currently owned or possessed by a State Party, giving, where reasonably possible, such categories of information as may facilitate identification and clearance of anti-personnel mines; at a minimum, this information shall include the dimensions, fusing, explosive content, metallic content, colour photographs and other information which may facilitate mine clearance"

State [Party]: **Finland**

reporting for time period from **January 1. 2018** to **December 31. 2018**

1. Technical characteristics of each APM-type produced

Type	Dimensions	Fusing	Explosive content		Metallic content	Colour photo attached	Supplementary information to facilitate mine clearance.
			type	grams			
<b>APM 43-86</b>	<b>Diameter 66 mm  Height with fuse 250 mm  Total weight 2,1 kg</b>	<b>Wire-actuated fuse 86</b>	<b>Pressed TNT</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>Cast iron, pre frag- mented</b>	<b>yes</b>	<b>All mines are in stockpiles of Finnish Defence Forces</b>
<b>APM 68-95</b>	<b>Diameter 40 mm  Height with fuse 215 mm  Total</b>	<b>Wire-actuated fuse 95</b>	<b>Pressed TNT</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>Spring steel</b>	<b>yes</b>	<b>All mines are in stockpiles of Finnish Defence Forces</b>

	<b>weight 0,9 kg</b>						
<b>APM 65-98</b>	<b>Diameter 35 mm</b> <b>Height with fuse 85 mm</b> <b>Total weight 75 grams</b>	<b>General fuse 98, pressure</b>	<b>Pressed TNT</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>yes</b>	<b>All mines are in stockpiles of Finnish Defence Forces</b>

2. Technical characteristics of each APM-type currently owned or possessed

Type	Dimensions	Fusing	Explosive content		Metallic content	Colour photo attached	Supplementary information to facilitate mine clearance.
			Type	grams			
-							



**Form J      Other relevant matters**

Remark: States Parties may use this form to report voluntarily on other relevant matters, including matters pertaining to compliance and implementation not covered by the formal reporting requirements contained in Article 7. States Parties are encouraged to use this form to report on activities undertaken with respect to Article 6, and in particular to report on assistance provided for the care and rehabilitation, and social and economic reintegration, of mine victims.

State [Party]: **Finland** reporting for time period from **January 1. 2018** to **December 31. 2018**

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[Narrative / reference to other reports:]

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PROTOCOL ON PROHIBITIONS OR RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF MINES,  
BOOBY-TRAPS AND OTHER DEVICES AS AMENDED ON 3 MAY 1996, ANNEXED  
TO THE CONVENTION ON PROHIBITIONS OR RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF  
CERTAIN CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS WHICH MAY BE DEEMED TO BE  
EXCESSIVELY INJURIOUS OR TO HAVE INDISCRIMINATE EFFECTS  
**(PROTOCOL II AS AMENDED ON 3 MAY 1996)**

Summary sheet

Summary Reporting Format for Article 13 paragraph 4 and Article 11 paragraph 2,  
pursuant to the decision of the Fifth Annual Conference of the States Parties to CCW  
Amended Protocol II as stipulated in paragraph 20 of its Final Document,  
CCW/AP.II/CONF.5/2

NAME OF THE HIGH CONTRACTING PARTY FINLAND

DATE OF SUBMISSION March 2019

NATIONAL POINT(S) OF CONTACT Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland, Political Department, Unit for Arms Control, Disarmament and Non-Proliferation

address: P.O.Box 420, FI-00023 Government, Finland / tel +358-295-350 000, fax +358-9-629 840, e-mail: pol-20@formin.fi

Ministry of Defence

address: PO Box 31, FIN-00131 Helsinki /

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(Organization, telephones, fax, e-mail)

This information can be available to other interested parties and relevant organizations

YES

NO

REPORTING PERIOD: **January 2018 to December 2018**

- Form A:** Dissemination of information:  changed  
**x unchanged (last reporting: 2003)**
- Form B:** Mine clearance and rehabilitation programmes:  changed  
**x unchanged (last reporting: 2016)**
- Form C:** Technical requirements and relevant information:  changed  
**x unchanged (last reporting: 2003)**
- Form D:** Legislation:  changed  
**x unchanged (last reporting 2012)**
- Form E:** International technical information exchange, co-operation on mine clearance, technical co-operation and assistance:  changed  
**x unchanged (last reporting: 2015)**
- Form F:** Other relevant matters:  changed  
**x unchanged (last reporting: 2003)**
- Form G:** Information to the UN-database on mine clearance:  changed  
**x unchanged (last reporting: 2004)**

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PROTOCOL ON PROHIBITIONS OR RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF MINES,  
BOOBY-TRAPS AND OTHER DEVICES AS AMENDED ON 3 MAY 1996,  
ANNEXED TO THE CONVENTION ON PROHIBITIONS OR RESTRICTIONS ON  
THE USE OF CERTAIN CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS WHICH MAY BE DEEMED  
TO BE EXCESSIVELY INJURIOUS OR TO HAVE INDISCRIMINATE EFFECTS  
(PROTOCOL II AS AMENDED ON 3 MAY 1996)

Reporting Formats for Article 13 paragraph 4 and Article 11 paragraph 2

NAME OF THE HIGH CONTRACTING PARTY      FINLAND  
\_\_\_\_\_

DATE OF SUBMISSION      March 2019

NATIONAL POINT(S) OF CONTACT      Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Finland, Political  
Department, Unit for Arms Control,  
Disarmament and Non-Proliferation

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(Organization, telephones, fax, e-mail)

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This information can be available to other interested parties and relevant organizations

YES

NO

Partially, only the following forms:

A     B     C     D     E     F     G



**Form B**      **Mine clearance and rehabilitation programmes**

Article 13,      “The High Contracting Parties shall provide annual reports to the  
paragraph 4 (b)      Depository ... on:

(b) mine clearance and rehabilitation programmes;”

*Remark: Please note that Finland participates actively also in the  
work of Mine Action Support Group (MASG) both at capital and  
Embassy levels.*

High  
Contracting      FINLAND      reporting for time      Jan 2018      Dec 2018  
Party      \_\_\_\_\_      period from      \_\_\_\_\_      to \_\_\_\_\_

Mine clearance programme incl. rehabilitation

During the reporting period the FDF has carried out 358 Explosive Ordnance Disposal (EOD) cases. The most of cases have been clearance of ERWs , but there has also been some land mine clearances.