

**Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe Forum for Security Co-operation**  FSC.JOUR/611 24 February 2010

Original: ENGLISH

## **Chairmanship: Greece**

## 605th PLENARY MEETING OF THE FORUM

1. Date: Wednesday, 24 February 2010

Opened: 10.10 a.m. Closed: 12.35 p.m.

- 2. <u>Chairperson</u>: Ambassador M. Marinaki
- 3. <u>Subjects discussed Statements Decisions/documents adopted:</u>

Agenda item 1: GENERAL STATEMENTS

None

Agenda item 2: SECURITY DIALOGUE

Round table on the principles inherent in the Code of Conduct:

- Dr. Wolfgang Zellner, Acting Head of the Centre for OSCE Research
- Dr. Andrei V. Zagorski, Leading Researcher, Moscow Centre for War and Peace Studies, State Institute for International Relations
- Mr. David Law, Senior Fellow and Co-ordinator of the Security Sector Reform Working Group, Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces

Chairperson, Mr. W. Zellner (FSC.NGO/1/10), Mr. A. Zagorski, Mr. D. Law, Spain-European Union (with the candidate countries Croatia, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia and Turkey; the countries of the Stabilisation and Association Process and potential candidate countries Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro and Serbia; the European Free Trade Association countries Iceland and Norway, members of the European Economic Area; as well as Georgia, Moldova and Ukraine, in alignment) (Annex), Russian Federation, United States of America, Switzerland (FSC.DEL/29/10 OSCE+), Georgia, Germany, Ireland, Belarus, Latvia Agenda item 3: ANY OTHER BUSINESS

- (a) *Progress report on the elimination of the first batch of melange stockpiles*: Ukraine (FSC.DEL/28/10 OSCE+), Chairperson, Russian Federation
- (b) *Proposed exchange of views on the events of August 2008*: Georgia, Chairperson
- 4. <u>Next meeting</u>:

Wednesday, 10 March 2010, at 10 a.m., in the Neuer Saal



**Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe Forum for Security Co-operation**  FSC.JOUR/611 24 February 2010 Annex

**605th Plenary Meeting** PC Journal No. 611, Agenda item 2

## STATEMENT BY THE EUROPEAN UNION

The European Union very much appreciates the FSC Chair's initiative for a round table discussion on the OSCE Code of Conduct on Politico-Military Aspects of Security.

We also would like to warmly welcome Dr. Wolfgang Zellner and Dr. Andrei V. Zagorski as well as Mr. David Law as our guest speakers. Your analysis and thought provoking presentations will be fundamental for our continued discussion on exploring ways in which to improve the implementation of the Code of Conduct. Furthermore, your special expertise will contribute to our discussions in the FSC on the principles inherent in the Code.

The EU regards the Code of Conduct as a unique document of innovative character of the OSCE *acquis*. It is one of the OSCE documents which embodies the cross-dimensional and comprehensive approach of the OSCE to security.

The Code of Conduct has played and is continuing to play a vital role in the consolidation of European security through promoting the norms of responsible and co-operative behaviour in the field of security, including democratic security building within the States.

The value of the Code of Conduct lies also in the wide spectrum of principles covering inter-State and intra-State affairs. Each one of these principles is of crucial importance. We also acknowledge the Code's provisions related to the fight against terrorism.

In addition, the EU underscores the role of the Code of Conduct governing international relations and regulations concerning armed forces. It regards the Code of Conduct as indispensable in providing for democratic control of the armed forces, paramilitary forces, internal security forces, intelligence services and the police.

We would like to highlight that every OSCE participating State has agreed to act in conformity with the principle of democratic control of the armed forces and ensure that they operate under democratic control and in accordance with legal requirements. In this context the EU emphasises that paragraph 25 of the Code of Conduct stipulates that "Participating States will not tolerate or support forces that are not accountable to or controlled by their constitutionally established authorities". In parallel, respect of human rights and fundamental

freedoms should be given due recognition in the management and recruitment of armed forces personnel.

The EU attaches great importance to full implementation of the Code of Conduct. Having adopted decisions on awareness raising and outreach as well as on the update of the Questionnaire, the EU supports the idea of better assessment and review in order to improve the implementation of the Code of Conduct.

The EU also hopes that the today's start of the discussion on the principles inherent in the Code of Conduct will lead to tangible results. The EU and its members are ready to participate actively in the discussion. We are looking forward with great interest to the upcoming discussions on improving the implementation of the Code of Conduct and on the discussion on the principles inherent in the Code.

The candidate countries Turkey, Croatia and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia\*, the countries of the Stabilisation and Association Process and potential candidate countries Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro and Serbia, the European Free Trade Association countries and members of the European Economic Area Iceland and Norway as well as Ukraine, the Republic of Moldova and Georgia align themselves with this statement.

<sup>\*</sup> Croatia and the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia continue to be part of the Stabilisation and Association Process.