

Table of ceasefire violations as of 28 December 2018¹

SMM position	Event location	Means	No.	Observation	Description	Weapon	Date, time
SMM camera in Berezove (government-controlled, 31km SW of Donetsk)	3-5km SE	Recorded	2	Projectile	SW to NE	N/K	27-Dec, 23:16
SMM camera in Chermalyk (government-controlled, 31km NE of Mariupol)	1-2km SSE	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	In vertical flight	N/K	27-Dec, 19:00
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	3	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	27-Dec, 19:02
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	3	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	27-Dec, 19:03
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	3	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	27-Dec, 19:04
	1.5-3km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	27-Dec, 19:12
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	6	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	27-Dec, 19:22
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	3	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	27-Dec, 19:23
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	4	Projectile	WNW to ESE	N/K	27-Dec, 19:24
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	8	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	27-Dec, 19:36
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	27-Dec, 19:57
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	10	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	27-Dec, 20:43
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	27-Dec, 20:47
	2-3km SSE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	27-Dec, 21:15
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	10	Projectile	WNW to ESE	N/K	27-Dec, 21:22
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	3	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	27-Dec, 21:51
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	4	Projectile	ENE to WSW	N/K	27-Dec, 21:52
	1-2km SSE	Recorded	3	Projectile	NNE to SSW	N/K	28-Dec, 02:41
SMM camera at Donetsk Filtration Station (15km N of Donetsk)	1-2km S	Recorded	2	Projectile	SSE to NNW	N/K	27-Dec, 18:33
	0.5-1km S	Recorded	3	Explosion	Impact	N/K	27-Dec, 18:33
	1-2km S	Recorded	4	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 18:34
	0.3-1km S	Recorded	3	Projectile	NNW to SSE	N/K	27-Dec, 18:34
	1-2km S	Recorded	2	Projectile	SSW to NNE	N/K	27-Dec, 18:34
	1-2km SSW	Recorded	4	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	27-Dec, 18:34
	1-2km S	Recorded	9	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 18:35
	1-2km S	Recorded	3	Projectile	SSE to NNW	N/K	27-Dec, 18:35
	0.5-1km S	Recorded	5	Explosion	Impact	N/K	27-Dec, 18:35
	300-500m SSW	Recorded	6	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 18:44
	1-2km S	Recorded	2	Projectile	SSE to NNW	N/K	27-Dec, 18:49
	1-2km S	Recorded	2	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 18:49
	0.5-1km SSW	Recorded	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	27-Dec, 18:49
	1-2km S	Recorded	2	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 18:50
	0.5-1km SSW	Recorded	2	Explosion	Impact	N/K	27-Dec, 18:50
	1-2km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	SSE to NNW	N/K	27-Dec, 18:50
	1-2km S	Recorded	3	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 18:54
	0.5-1km SSW	Recorded	2	Explosion	Impact	N/K	27-Dec, 18:54
	1-2km S	Recorded	2	Projectile	SSE to NNW	N/K	27-Dec, 18:54
	1-2km S	Recorded	2	Projectile	SSE to NNW	N/K	27-Dec, 18:55
	0.5-1km SSW	Recorded	5	Explosion	Impact	N/K	27-Dec, 18:55
	1-2km S	Recorded	6	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 18:55
	1-3km SSW	Recorded	2	Projectile	NNW to SSE	N/K	27-Dec, 19:31
	2-3km SSW	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	NW to SE	N/K	27-Dec, 20:16
	0.5-1km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	S to N	N/K	27-Dec, 22:36
	1-2km SSW	Recorded	1	Projectile	NNW to SSE	N/K	27-Dec, 22:36

¹ The table only includes ceasefire violations directly observed by the SMM and it may include those also assessed to be live-fire exercises, controlled detonations, etc. Details provided – in terms of distance, direction, weapons-type, etc. – are based on assessments provided by monitors on the ground, and are not always necessarily precise. When information is not known (indicated with an “N/K”), the SMM was unable to ascertain such information due to distance, weather conditions and/or other considerations. Ceasefire violations recorded by more than one patrol and assessed to be the same are entered only once.

	1-2km SSW	Recorded	1	Projectile	NNW to SSE	N/K	27-Dec, 23:07
	0.5-1km SSW	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 23:46
	1-2km SSW	Recorded	2	Projectile	NNW to SSE	N/K	28-Dec, 03:15
	1-3km SSW	Recorded	1	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	28-Dec, 05:03
	1-2km SW	Recorded	6	Projectile	E to W	N/K	28-Dec, 17:36
SMM camera 1.5km NE of Hnutove (government- controlled, 20km NE of Mariupol)	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 18:25
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 18:28
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	S to N	N/K	27-Dec, 18:54
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	1	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 18:54
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	2	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 18:57
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	1	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 19:00
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	5	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 19:03
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	1	Explosion	Impact	N/K	27-Dec, 19:03
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	S to N	N/K	27-Dec, 19:12
	2-4km E	Recorded	1	Projectile	S to N	N/K	27-Dec, 19:16
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	8	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 19:22
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	9	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 19:36
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	1	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 19:43
	2-4km ENE	Recorded	13	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 19:45
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	2	Projectile	WNW to ESE	N/K	27-Dec, 20:03
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	2	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	27-Dec, 20:03
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	3	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 20:51
	3-5km E	Recorded	12	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	27-Dec, 21:00
	3-5km E	Recorded	13	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	27-Dec, 21:01
	3-5km E	Recorded	2	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	27-Dec, 21:03
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	S to N	N/K	27-Dec, 21:13
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	5	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	27-Dec, 21:15
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	WNW to ESE	N/K	27-Dec, 21:31
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	12	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	27-Dec, 21:39
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NNW to SSE	N/K	27-Dec, 21:40
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	14	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	27-Dec, 21:48
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	4	Projectile	WNW to ESE	N/K	27-Dec, 21:53
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	6	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	27-Dec, 22:13
	3-5km E	Recorded	2	Projectile	WNW to ESE	N/K	27-Dec, 22:16
	3-5km E	Recorded	1	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	27-Dec, 22:34
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	4	Projectile	W to E	N/K	27-Dec, 22:35
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	2	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	27-Dec, 22:35
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	1	Projectile	SW to NE	N/K	27-Dec, 22:35
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 22:51
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	3	Projectile	WNW to ESE	N/K	27-Dec, 22:53
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 23:13
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	WNW to ESE	N/K	27-Dec, 23:13
	3-5km ESE	Recorded	3	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	27-Dec, 23:15
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	10	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 23:23
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	3	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 23:23
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	7	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 23:26
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	3	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 23:26
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	4	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 23:27
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	3	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 23:27
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	2	Projectile	N to S	N/K	27-Dec, 23:29
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	5	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	27-Dec, 23:37
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	4	Muzzle flash		N/K	27-Dec, 23:37
3-5km ENE	Recorded	5	Projectile	NW to SE	N/K	27-Dec, 23:38	
4-6km ESE	Recorded	3	Projectile	N to S	N/K	28-Dec, 00:15	
3-5km ENE	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	28-Dec, 01:46	
3-5km ENE	Recorded	1	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	28-Dec, 01:46	
3-5km ENE	Recorded	1	Projectile	WSW to ENE	N/K	28-Dec, 02:01	
3-5km ESE	Recorded	3	Projectile	S to N	N/K	28-Dec, 02:16	
3-5km ENE	Recorded	1	Projectile	N to S	N/K	28-Dec, 02:18	
3-5km ESE	Recorded	3	Projectile	N to S	N/K	28-Dec, 03:35	
3-5km E	Recorded	5	Projectile	N to S	N/K	28-Dec, 04:16	
3-5km ESE	Recorded	2	Muzzle flash		N/K	28-Dec, 23:38	
SMM camera E of	2-4km NE	Recorded	1	Explosion	Impact	N/K	27-Dec, 18:22

Lomakyne (government-controlled, 15km NE of Mariupol)							
SMM camera at entry-exit checkpoint in Maiorsk (government-controlled, 45km NE of Donetsk)	3-5km ENE	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	In vertical flight	N/K	27-Dec, 20:24
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	In vertical flight	N/K	27-Dec, 20:26
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	In vertical flight	N/K	27-Dec, 20:45
	3-5km ENE	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	In vertical flight	N/K	28-Dec, 05:02
SE part of Avdiivka (government-controlled, 17km N of Donetsk)	1-2km SW	Heard	36	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 10:55-11:00
	1-2km SW	Heard	12	Burst		Small arms	28-Dec, 10:55-11:00
	1-2km SW	Heard	3	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 12:21
	5-6km NE	Heard	4	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 12:30-12:35
2km NNW of Donetsk central railway station (non-government-controlled, 6km NW of Donetsk city centre)	1-2km NNE	Heard	1	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 09:32
	1-2km SW	Heard	9	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 10:27-10:30
	2-3km NW	Heard	8	Shot		Cannon (30mm)	28-Dec, 10:43-10:45
	1-2km NW	Heard	5	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 12:11-12:20
	1-2km NW	Heard	18	Burst		Small arms	28-Dec, 12:11-12:20
	1-2km NW	Heard	5	Shot		Cannon (30mm)	28-Dec, 12:11-12:20
	3-5km N	Heard	11	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 12:21-12:36
	2-3km N	Heard	4	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 12:21-12:36
	1km NNW	Heard	1	Explosion	Impact	N/K	28-Dec, 12:35
	1-2km NNW	Heard	9	Burst		Small arms	28-Dec, 12:45-12:50
	1-2km NNW	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 12:45-12:50
	1-2km NW	Heard	3	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 12:58-13:00
	1-2km NNW	Heard	3	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 13:10
Donetsk central railway station (non-government-controlled, 6km NW of Donetsk city centre)	2-4km NW	Heard		Shots and bursts	Uncountable	Small arms	28-Dec, 11:20
1km NW of railway station in Yasynuvata (non-government-controlled, 16km NE of Donetsk)	2-3km N	Heard		Burst	Uncountable	HMG	28-Dec, 09:10-09:13
	2km NNW	Heard	6	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 09:18
	2-3km SW	Heard	2	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 09:32
	2-3km N	Heard	5	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 09:56
	2km W	Heard	7	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 10:01-10:21
	3km NW	Heard	5	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 10:23-10:30
	2km SW	Heard	6	Shot		Small	28-Dec, 10:34-

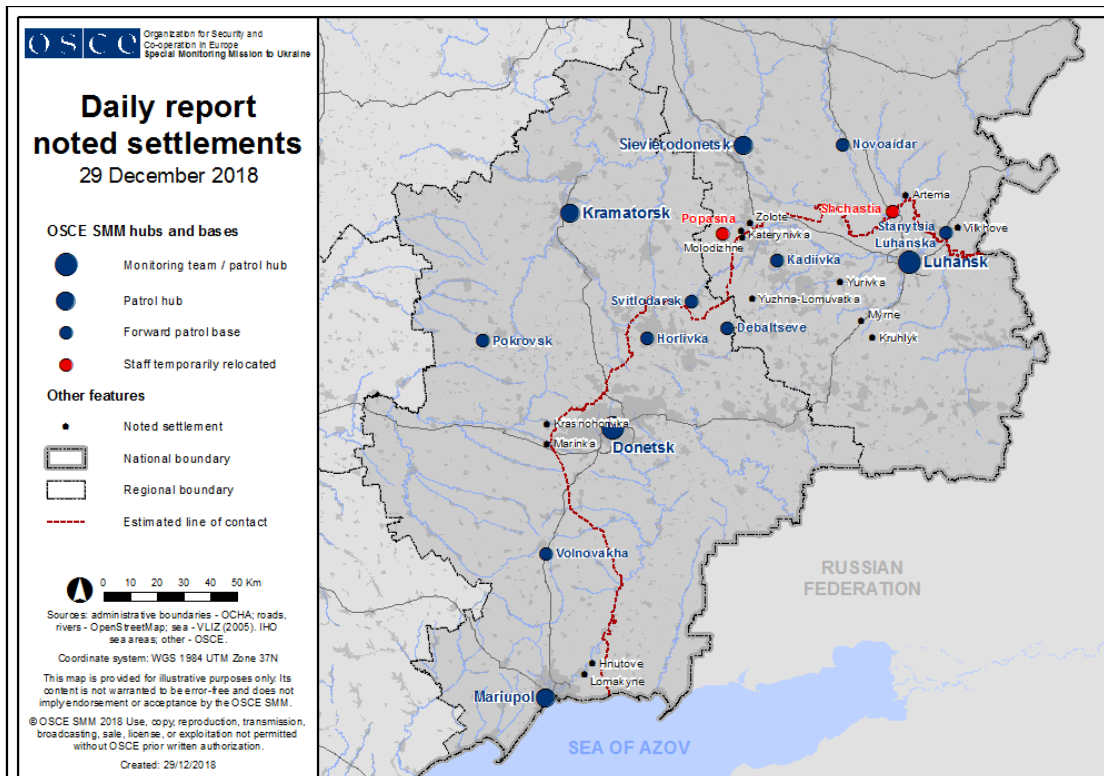
						arms	11:01
	3-4km NNW	Heard	32	Shot		HMG	28-Dec, 10:34-11:01
	2-3km W	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 10:34-11:01
	2-3km SW	Heard	44	Shot		HMG	28-Dec, 10:34-11:01
	2-3km WSW	Heard	9	Burst		Small arms	28-Dec, 11:10-11:15
	2-3km S	Heard	6	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 11:10-11:15
	2-5km SW	Heard	13	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 12:21-12:45
	2-5km SW	Heard	5	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 12:21-12:45
	2-3km SW	Heard	13	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 12:47-13:10
	2-4km S	Heard	4	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 13:20-13:38
	2-4km S	Heard	5	Burst		Small arms	28-Dec, 13:20-13:38
2km NW of Debaltseve (non-government-controlled, 58km NE of Donetsk)	2-3km NW	Heard	6	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 14:19
2km SW of Pyshchevyk (government-controlled, 25km NE of Mariupol)	N/K NE	Heard	1	Burst		Small arms	28-Dec, 10:22
	N/K NE	Heard	10	Burst		Small arms	28-Dec, 10:30-10:35
Orlivske (government-controlled, 23km NE of Mariupol)	N/K E	Heard	1	Explosion	Outgoing	Mortar (120mm)	28-Dec, 12:09
	N/K SE	Heard	2	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 12:21-12:30
	N/K NNE	Heard	1	Explosion		N/K	28-Dec, 12:26
Svitlodarsk (government-controlled, 57km NE of Donetsk)	3-5km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	27-Dec, 18:31
	3-5km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	27-Dec, 18:39
	3-5km ESE	Heard	1	Burst		HMG	27-Dec, 18:52
	3-5km SE	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	27-Dec, 18:59
	3-5km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	27-Dec, 19:05
	3-5km SSW	Heard	7	Burst		HMG	27-Dec, 19:34-19:35
	3-5km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	27-Dec, 19:54
	3-5km SE	Heard	3	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	27-Dec, 20:48-20:50
	5-8km SW	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	27-Dec, 21:45
	3-5km SE	Heard	1	Burst		HMG	27-Dec, 21:49
	3-5km SE	Heard	5	Shot		Small arms	27-Dec, 22:59
	3-5km ESE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	27-Dec, 23:22
	3-5km ESE	Heard	3	Burst		HMG	27-Dec, 23:23
	3-5km SE	Heard	2	Burst		HMG	27-Dec, 23:42
	3-5km SE	Heard	8	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 16:45-16:50
	3-5km SE	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 16:55
	3-5km SE	Heard	3	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 17:09
	3-5km SE	Heard	9	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 17:29-17:31
	3-5km SE	Heard	7	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 17:34-17:37
3-5km SE	Heard	5	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 17:42	

	3-5km SE	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 17:44
	3-5km SE	Heard	3	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 17:45
	3-5km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 17:46
	3-5km SE	Heard	6	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 17:50-17:52
	3-5km SE	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 17:50-17:52
	3-5km SE	Heard	5	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 18:15
	4-6km SE	Heard	10	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 18:23-18:25
	4-6km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 18:25
E edge of Kamianka (government-controlled, 20km N of Donetsk)	2-4km SW	Heard	10	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 11:10-11:15
	2-4km SW	Heard	11	Shot		Small arms	28-Dec, 11:10-11:15
	4-6km SW	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 12:25
	4-6km SW	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 12:27
	3-4km SW	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 12:30
	3-4km SW	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 12:32
SMM camera in Zolote (government-controlled, 60km W of Luhansk)	1.5-2.5km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NE to SW (assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 18:01
	1.5-2.5km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NE to SW (assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 18:02
	1.5-2.5km SE	Recorded	2	Projectile	NE to SW (assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 18:02
	3-5km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	S to N (unable to assess whether inside or outside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 20:28
	2-4km E	Recorded	1	Projectile	NW to SE (assessed as outside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 20:35
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	2	Projectile	NNE to SSW (assessed as outside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 20:52
	2-4km E	Recorded	2	Projectile	NW to SE (assessed as outside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 20:52
	2-4km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	N to S (assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 21:00
	2-4km SE	Recorded	2	Projectile	WSW to ENE (assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 21:07
	2-4km SE	Recorded	2	Projectile	ENE to WSW (assessed as	N/K	27-Dec, 21:35

					inside the disengagement area)		
	2-4km SE	Recorded	3	Projectile	NE to SW (assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 22:08
	2-4km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NE to SW (assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 22:09
	2-4km SE	Recorded	1	Burst	NE to SW (approximately 10 rounds; assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 22:30
	2-4km SE	Recorded	4	Projectile	NNW to SSE (assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 22:31
	2-4km SE	Recorded	2	Projectile	NNW to SSE (assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 22:45
	3-5km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NE to SW (unable to assess whether inside or outside the disengagement area)	N/K	27-Dec, 22:46
	2-4km SE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NE to SW (assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	28-Dec, 00:58
	2-4km SE	Recorded	1	Burst	NE to SW (approximately 10 rounds; assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	28-Dec, 02:12
	2-4km E	Recorded	1	Projectile	NW to SE (unable to assess whether inside or outside the disengagement area)	N/K	28-Dec, 04:22
	2-4km SSE	Recorded	1	Burst	NW to SE (approximately 5 rounds; assessed as inside the disengagement area)	N/K	28-Dec, 05:57
	1-3km E	Recorded	3	Projectile	NNE to SSW (assessed as outside the		28-Dec, 16:27

					disengagement area)		
S edge of Holubivske (non-government-controlled, 51km W of Luhansk)	3-5km WNW	Heard	3	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 09:10-09:11
Vilkhove (government-controlled, 22km NE of Luhansk)	5-7km S	Heard	5	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 09:37-09:42
	1km S	Heard	6	Burst		Small arms	28-Dec, 09:42-09:43
	5-7km SW	Heard	13	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 09:51-09:52
2km SSW of Kalynove (non-government-controlled, 60km W of Luhansk)	2-3km SW	Heard	13	Burst		HMG	28-Dec, 09:58-10:20
Stanytsia Luhanska bridge (15km NE of Luhansk)	2km NNE	Heard	1	Shot	Assessed as outside the disengagement area	Small arms	28-Dec, 10:16-10:20
	12km W	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	28-Dec, 10:16-10:20
Zolote-5/Mykhailivka (non-government-controlled, 58km W of Luhansk)	1-2km W	Heard	9	Shot	Unable to assess whether inside or outside the disengagement area	Small arms	28-Dec, 11:12-11:25
	1-2km SE	Heard	8	Shot	Assessed as outside the disengagement area	Small arms	28-Dec, 11:35
NE edge of Yuzhna-Lomuvatka (non-government-controlled, 60km W of Luhansk)	3-4km NW	Heard	6	Burst		Cannon (30mm)	28-Dec, 11:55-12:15
	3-4km W	Heard	13	Burst		Cannon (30mm)	28-Dec, 11:55-12:15
	3-4km W	Heard	2	Explosion	Outgoing	N/K	28-Dec, 11:55-12:15

Map of Donetsk and Luhansk regions²



² The SMM is deployed to ten locations throughout Ukraine – Kherson, Odessa, Lviv, Ivano-Frankivsk, Kharkiv, Donetsk, Dnipro, Chernivtsi, Luhansk and Kyiv – as per Permanent Council Decision 1117 of 21 March 2014. This map of eastern Ukraine is meant for illustrative purposes and indicates locations mentioned in the report, as well as those where the SMM has offices (monitoring teams, patrol hubs, and forward patrol bases) in Donetsk and Luhansk regions. (In red: forward patrol bases from which SMM staff has temporarily relocated based on recommendations of security experts from participating States as well as SMM security considerations).