



Daily Report 73/2020

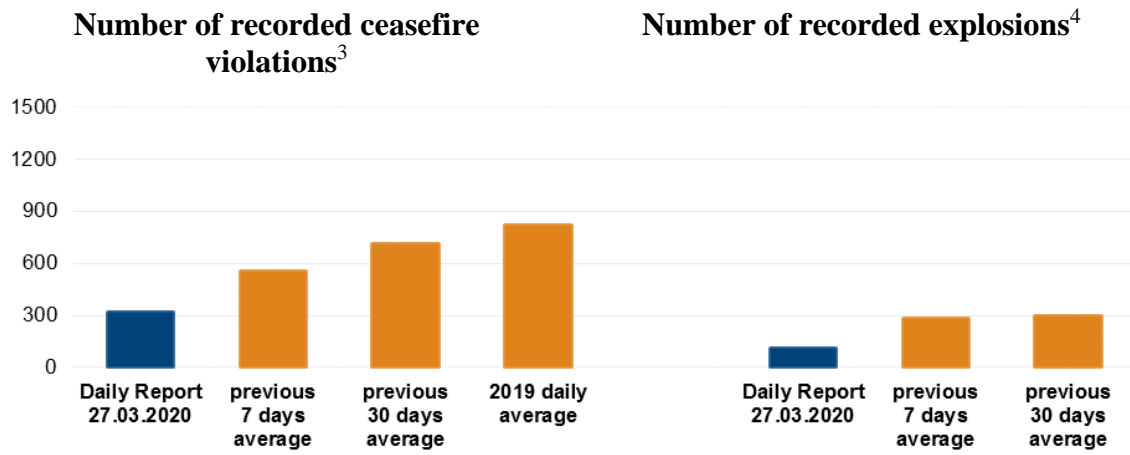
27 March 2020¹

Summary

- Compared with the previous reporting period, the SMM recorded more ceasefire violations in both Donetsk and Luhansk regions.
- Small-arms fire was assessed as aimed at an SMM mini-unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) flying over areas near Stanytsia Luhanska, Luhansk region.
- The Mission continued monitoring the disengagement areas near Stanytsia Luhanska, Zolote and Petrivske. An SMM UAV spotted people wearing camouflage clothing inside and on the edge of the disengagement area near Petrivske.
- The SMM again saw an anti-personnel mine near Molodizhne, in the same area where one had previously been removed.
- The SMM saw that the entry-exit checkpoint (EECP) near Stanytsia Luhanska, as well as two checkpoints of the armed formations, in both Donetsk and Luhansk regions, remained closed with no civilian traffic allowed through.
- The Mission facilitated and monitored adherence to localized ceasefires to enable repairs to water infrastructure in Krasnyi Lyman and the construction of a power line near Maiorsk.
- The SMM saw that the Donetsk Filtration Station remained closed pending security guarantees for workers.
- At the EECPs and their corresponding checkpoints, the SMM continued to face restrictions of its freedom of movement at checkpoints of the armed formations – from non-government- to government-controlled areas near Stanytsia Luhanska and from government- to non-government-controlled areas near Olenivka, Horlivka, and Verkhnoшыrokyvske.*

¹ Based on information from the Monitoring Teams as of 19:30, 26 March 2020.

Ceasefire violations²



² For a complete breakdown of ceasefire violations, please see the annexed table.

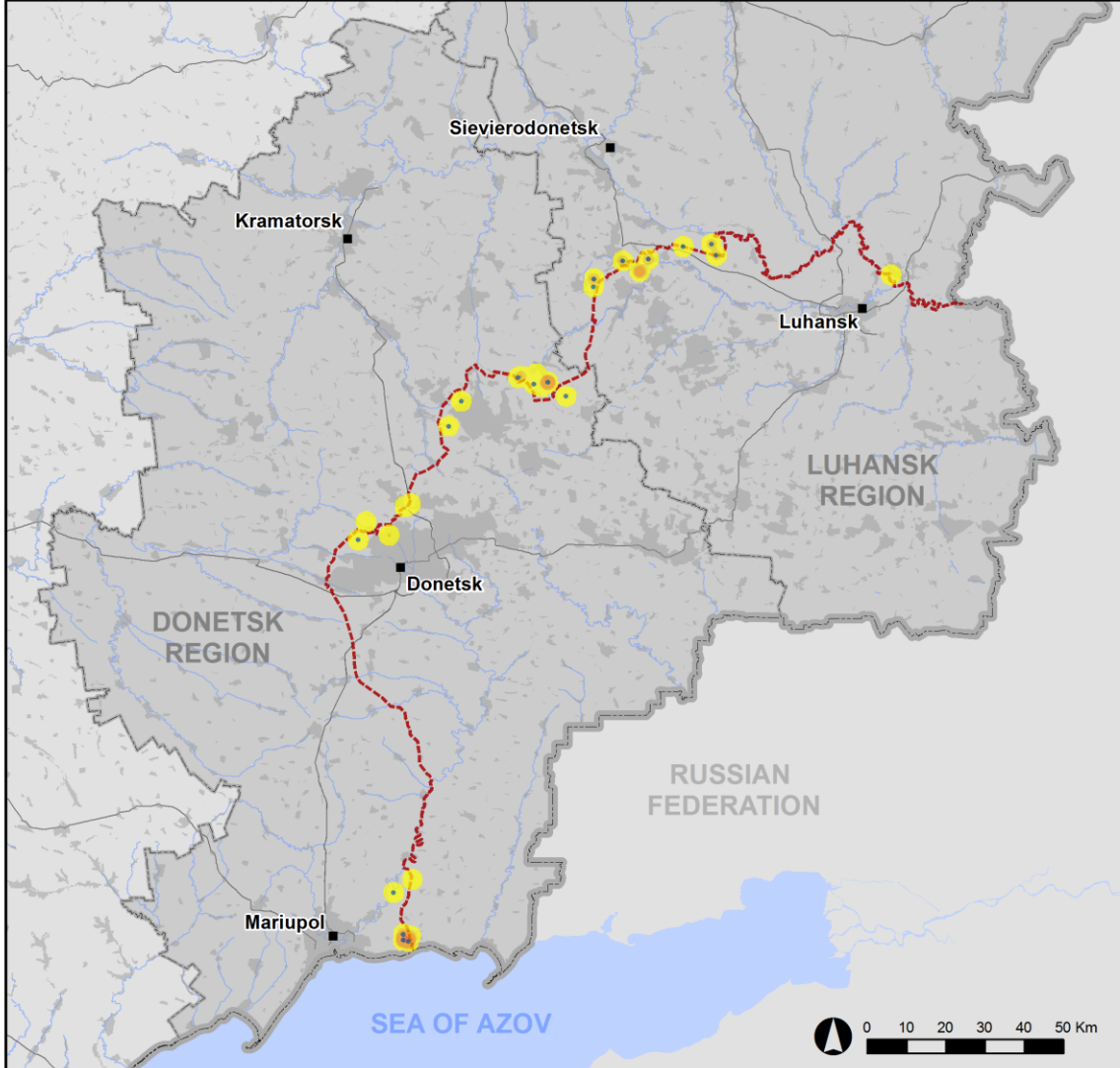
³ Including explosions.

⁴ Including from unidentified weapons.

Map of recorded ceasefire violations

OSCE Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine

Ceasefire violations observed by the SMM 26 March 2020



Ceasefire violation concentration

- High
-
- Low

- Explosion
- Settlement
- Estimated line of contact

Sources: Administrative Boundaries - OCHA; Roads, Rivers - OpenStreetMap; Sea - VLIZ (2005). IHO Sea Areas; Other - OSCE.

Coordinate System: WGS 1984 UTM Zone 37N

This map is provided for illustrative purposes only. Its content is not warranted to be error-free and does not imply endorsement or acceptance by the OSCE SMM.

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Created: 27/03/2020

In Donetsk region, the SMM recorded more ceasefire violations, including, however, fewer explosions (about 50), compared with the [previous reporting period](#) (about 85 explosions). The majority of ceasefire violations were recorded at northerly directions of Shyrokyne (government-controlled, 100km south of Donetsk) and in areas south-east of Svitlodarsk (government-controlled, 57km north-east of Donetsk).

In Luhansk region, the SMM recorded more ceasefire violations, including more explosions (about 60), compared with the [previous reporting period](#) (about 40 explosions). The majority of ceasefire violations were recorded in areas east of Zolote-5/Mykhailivka (non-government-controlled, 58km west of Luhansk) and in areas south-east of Popasna (government-controlled, 69km west of Luhansk), where more than half of the explosions occurred.

Small-arms fire assessed as directed towards SMM UAV near Stanytsia Luhanska

While conducting a mini-unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) flight over areas near Stanytsia Luhanska (government-controlled, 16km north-east of Luhansk), the SMM heard two bursts of small-arms fire at an assessed range of 300-400 south-south-west, assessed as targeting the UAV, which was flying 200m west of position. The Mission landed its UAV safely and left the area.*

Disengagement areas near Stanytsia Luhanska, Zolote and Petrivske⁵

On 26 March, inside the **disengagement area near Stanytsia Luhanska**, the Mission saw 13 members of the armed formations (wearing armbands with “JCCC” written on them) between the new span of the Stanytsia Luhanska bridge (15km north-east of Luhansk) and their checkpoint south of it.

On 23 March, inside the **disengagement area near Zolote** (government-controlled, 60km west of Luhansk), an SMM mini-UAV spotted an armoured utility vehicle driving east from the direction of Katerynivka (government-controlled, 64km west of Luhansk). On the evening and night between 25 and 26 March, the SMM camera in Zolote recorded two undetermined explosions and 12 projectiles in flight at an assessed range of 1.5-3km east, assessed as outside the disengagement area but within 5km of its periphery.

On 26 March, while positioned in two locations close to the disengagement area, the SMM heard 18 undetermined explosions and 28 shots of small-arms fire, all assessed as outside the area but within 5km of its periphery. Throughout the day, the SMM saw four members of the armed formations (wearing armbands with “JCCC” written on them) near the southern edge of the disengagement area.

On 24 March, an SMM mini-UAV spotted a [previously reported](#) anti-tank mine north of the northern edge of the **disengagement area near Petrivske** (non-government-controlled, 41km south of Donetsk). Outside the disengagement area, the same UAV again spotted 27 anti-tank mines (part of a larger minefield) in a field starting 10m north of a road leading from Bohdanivka (government-controlled, 41km south-west of Donetsk) to Viktorivka (non-government-controlled, 42km south-west of Donetsk) (for previous observations in the area, see [SMM Daily Report 21 March 2020](#)). About 180m south of the

⁵ Disengagement is foreseen in the Framework Decision of the Trilateral Contact Group relating to disengagement of forces and hardware of 21 September 2016.

same road, the UAV again spotted 150 mines, assessed as part of a [previously](#) reported minefield extending about 350m south inside the disengagement area. All mines were assessed as belonging to the Ukrainian Armed Forces.

On 25 March, an SMM mini-UAV spotted a person in green clothing digging inside a trench on the south-eastern edge of the disengagement area and four people (including one carrying a long-barrelled rifle) within a trench on the eastern edge of the disengagement area.

Outside the disengagement area, the same UAV again spotted 16 anti-tank mines south of the road leading from Petrivske to Viktorivka; spotted at least 50 anti-tank mines in two rows in fields about 200m east of the disengagement area; and again spotted two anti-tank mines 40m east of the area. All the above-mentioned mines were assessed as belonging to the armed formations (for previous observations in the area, see SMM Daily Reports of [4 December 2019](#) and [7 February 2020](#)).

In the evening of 25 March, an SMM long-range UAV spotted two people inside the disengagement area, about 700m south of its northern edge and about 2.1km east of its western edge, near former positions of the Ukrainian Armed Forces.

During the day on 26 March, while positioned close to the disengagement area, the SMM observed a calm situation.

Withdrawal of weapons

The SMM continued to monitor the withdrawal of weapons in implementation of the Memorandum and the Package of Measures and its Addendum.

The Mission saw a weapon in violation of withdrawal lines in a government-controlled area of Luhansk region (for further details, see the table below).

Indications of military and military-type presence in the security zone⁶

The Mission observed armoured combat vehicles, including in and near residential areas, in government-controlled areas of Donetsk and Luhansk regions (for further details, see the table below).

Additionally, on 25 March, an SMM long-range UAV spotted an infantry fighting vehicle (BMP-1) between the forward positions of the Ukrainian Armed Forces near Orikhove (government-controlled, 57km north-west of Luhansk) and those of the armed formations near Holubivske (non-government-controlled, 51km west of Luhansk).

On the same day, an SMM long-range UAV [again](#) spotted an active radar system (1RL134, *Danube*) and a radio relay station (R-161-A2M) near Verbova Balka (non-government-controlled, 28km south-east of Donetsk).

⁶ The hardware mentioned in this section is not proscribed by the provisions of the Minsk agreements on the withdrawal of weapons.

On 26 March, on the eastern outskirts of Popasna, the SMM saw a mini-UAV (assessed as “Mavic” model) flying about 3-5m from the SMM (its control equipment being operated by Ukrainian Armed Forces personnel).

Anti-personnel mine near Molodizhne

On 25 and 26 March, near Molodizhne (non-government-controlled, 63km west of Luhansk), about 10m north of road T0504, the Mission [again](#) saw an anti-personnel mine (MON-200) placed in the same area where an anti-personnel mine was previously reported as removed.

Preventive measures against COVID-19 outbreak

On 26 March, the Mission saw that the entry-exit checkpoint (EECP) on the northern edge of the disengagement area near Stanytsia Luhanska, as well as checkpoints of the armed formations south of the Stanytsia Luhanska bridge and near Olenivka (non-government-controlled, 23km south-west of Donetsk) remained closed with no traffic in either direction.*

SMM facilitation of repairs to critical civilian infrastructure

The Mission facilitated and monitored adherence to localized ceasefires to enable repairs to water infrastructure in Krasnyi Lyman (non-government-controlled, 30km north-west of Luhansk) and the construction of a power line near the EECP near Maiorsk (government-controlled, 45km north-east of Donetsk).

The SMM continued to monitor the security situation near the Donetsk Filtration Station (DFS) (15km north of Donetsk). Representatives of *Voda Donbassa* water company told the SMM that the DFS would remain closed for that day, pending the resumption of security guarantees for the safe passage of its employees (for previous observations, see [SMM Daily Report 26 March 2020](#)).

The Mission continued monitoring in Kherson, Odessa, Lviv, Ivano-Frankivsk, Kharkiv, Dnipro, Chernivtsi and Kyiv.

***Restrictions of the SMM’s freedom of movement or other impediments to fulfilment of its mandate**

The SMM’s monitoring and freedom of movement are restricted by security hazards and threats, including risks posed by mines, unexploded ordnance (UXO) and other impediments – which vary from day to day. The SMM’s mandate provides for safe and secure access throughout Ukraine. All signatories of the Package of Measures have agreed on the need for this safe and secure access, that restriction of the SMM’s freedom of movement constitutes a violation, and on the need for rapid response to these violations. They have also agreed that the Joint Centre for Control and Co-ordination (JCCC) should contribute to such response and co-ordinate mine clearance. Nonetheless, the armed formations in parts of Donetsk and Luhansk regions frequently deny the SMM access to areas adjacent to Ukraine’s border outside control of the Government (for example see [SMM Daily Report 24 March 2020](#)). The SMM’s operations in Donetsk and Luhansk regions remain restricted following [the fatal incident of 23 April 2017 near Pryshyb](#); these restrictions continued to limit the Mission’s observations.

Denial of access:

- At a checkpoint 200m south of Stanytsia Luhanska bridge (15km north-east of Luhansk), a member of the armed formations [again](#) denied the SMM passage towards government-controlled areas, citing “orders from superiors” (see also [SMM Spot Report 5/2020](#)).
- At a checkpoint west of Verkhnoшыrokivske (formerly Oktiabr, non-government-controlled, 85km south of Donetsk), three members (two visibly armed) of the armed formations [again](#) denied the SMM passage towards non-government-controlled areas.
- At a checkpoint near Horlivka (non-government-controlled, 39km north-east of Donetsk), two armed members of the armed formations denied the SMM passage towards non-government-controlled areas, citing “restrictions due to quarantine measures” (see also [SMM Spot Report 5/2020](#)).
- At a checkpoint near Olenivka (non-government-controlled, 23km south-west of Donetsk), an armed member of the armed formations [again](#) denied the SMM passage towards non-government-controlled areas, citing “the closure of the checkpoint”.

Regular restrictions related to disengagement areas and mines/UXO:

- The sides continued to deny the SMM full access, as well as the ability to travel certain roads previously identified as important for effective monitoring by the Mission and for civilians’ movement, through failure to conduct comprehensive clearance of mines, UXO and other obstacles.

Delay:

- At a checkpoint near Zhabunki (non-government-controlled, 9km north-west of Donetsk), an armed member of the armed formations allowed the SMM passage after about one hour of waiting.

Other impediments:

- While conducting a mini-UAV flight near Stanytsia Luhanska (government-controlled, 16km north-east of Luhansk), the SMM heard two bursts of small-arms fire assessed as directed at its UAV (see above).

Table of weapons
Weapons in violation of the withdrawal lines

Date	No. of weapons	Type of weapon	Location	Source of observation
Government-controlled areas				
25/03/2020	1	Self-propelled anti-aircraft system (2K22 <i>Tunguska</i>)	In Popasna (69km west of Luhansk), heading south-west	SMM camera

Weapons beyond withdrawal lines but outside designated storage sites

Date	No. of weapons	Type of weapon	Location	Source of observation
Non-government-controlled areas				
25/03/2020	21	Tank (type undetermined)	In a training area near Myrne (28km south-west of Luhansk). At the same training area, the UAV spotted 57 infantry fighting vehicles. ⁷	Long-range UAV
	18	Towed howitzer (D-30 <i>Lyagushka</i> , 122mm)		
	8	Self-propelled howitzer (2S1 <i>Gvozdika</i> , 122mm)		

Table of military and military-type presence in the security zone⁸

Date	No.	Type	Location	Source of observation
Government-controlled areas				
25/03/2020	3	Armoured combat vehicle	Near and in a residential area of Pisky (11km north-west of Donetsk)	Long-range UAV
	1	Armoured reconnaissance vehicle (BRDM-2)		
	1	Armoured combat vehicle		
	3	Probable infantry fighting vehicle (BMP-1)		
	2	Infantry fighting vehicle (BMP-2)		
	1	Armoured personnel carrier (BTR-80)		
Non-government-controlled areas				
25/03/2020	1	Armoured combat vehicle	Near Sentianivka (formerly Frunze, 44km west of Luhansk)	Long-range UAV
	2	Infantry fighting vehicle (one BMP-1 and two BMP variant)	South of Styla (34km south of Donetsk)	
	1	Probable armoured combat vehicle	In Petrivske (41km south of Donetsk)	

⁷ Infantry fighting vehicles mentioned in this section are not proscribed by the provisions of the Minsk agreements on the withdrawal of weapons.

⁸ The hardware mentioned in this section is not proscribed by the provisions of the Minsk agreements on the withdrawal of weapons.

Table of ceasefire violations as of 26 March 2020⁹

SMM position	Event location	Means	No.	Observation	Description	Weapon	Date, time
SMM camera in Avdiivka (government-controlled, 17km N of Donetsk)	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	25-Mar, 19:13
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	2	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	25-Mar, 19:14
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	2	Projectile	SSW to NNE	N/K	25-Mar, 19:35
	2-4km ESE	Recorded	1	Projectile	NE to SW	N/K	25-Mar, 20:06
SMM camera at Donetsk Filtration Station (15km N of Donetsk)	0.5-1.5km S	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	25-Mar, 21:37
SMM camera at entry-exit checkpoint in Hnutove (government-controlled, 84km S of Donetsk)	2-4km ENE	Recorded	3	Projectile	N to S	N/K	25-Mar, 22:30
SMM camera 1km SW of Shyrokyne (government-controlled, 100km S of Donetsk)	4-6km N	Recorded	3	Projectile	In vertical flight	N/K	25-Mar, 19:17
	2-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	25-Mar, 19:17
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 19:48
	4-6km N	Recorded	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 19:51
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	25-Mar, 20:18
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	ENE to WSW	N/K	25-Mar, 20:29
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 20:29
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Burst	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 20:41
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 20:52
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	In vertical flight	N/K	25-Mar, 20:52
	4-6km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 20:54
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 21:16
	4-6km N	Recorded	2	Muzzle flash		N/K	25-Mar, 21:16
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	25-Mar, 21:43
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	3	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 21:43
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	2	Projectile	W to E	N/K	25-Mar, 21:44
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 21:45
	4-6km N	Recorded	3	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 22:46
	4-6km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 22:47
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 22:52
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 22:56
	4-6km NNE	Recorded	3	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 23:17
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	25-Mar, 23:25
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 00:08
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	In vertical flight	N/K	26-Mar, 00:08
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	26-Mar, 00:08
	2-5km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 00:26
	2-5km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 00:27
	2-5km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 00:27
	2-5km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 00:29
2-5km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	26-Mar, 00:29	
2-5km NNE	Recorded	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 01:01	
2-5km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	26-Mar, 01:01	
2-5km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 01:06	
2-5km N	Recorded	5	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 01:32	

⁹ The table only includes ceasefire violations directly observed by the SMM patrols or recorded by the SMM cameras and it may include those also assessed to be live-fire exercises, controlled detonations, etc. Details provided – in terms of distance, direction, weapons-type, etc. – are based on assessments provided by monitors on the ground and technical monitoring officers, and are not always necessarily precise. When information is not known (indicated with an “N/K”), the SMM was unable to ascertain such information due to distance, weather conditions technical limitations and/or other considerations. Ceasefire violations recorded by more than one patrol/camera and assessed to be the same are entered only once.

	2-5km N	Recorded	6	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 01:39
	2-5km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 01:52
	2-5km N	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 02:20
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to	N/K	26-Mar, 02:43
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 02:50
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 02:51
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	26-Mar, 02:51
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 02:52
	2-5km N	Recorded	3	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 02:54
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	1	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 02:55
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	5	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 03:01
	2-5km N	Recorded	4	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 03:05
	2-5km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 03:06
	2-5km N	Recorded	4	Projectile	W to E	N/K	26-Mar, 03:08
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 03:14
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	6	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 03:15
	2-5km N	Recorded	3	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 03:17
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	3	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 03:33
	2-5km NNE	Recorded	3	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 03:34
	2-5km N	Recorded	1	Illumination flare	In vertical flight	N/K	26-Mar, 03:40
	2-5km N	Recorded	2	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 03:40
	2-5km N	Recorded	1	Projectile	W to E	N/K	26-Mar, 03:49
	2-5km N	Recorded	5	Projectile	E to W	N/K	26-Mar, 03:54
	2-5km N	Recorded	1	Muzzle flash		N/K	26-Mar, 03:54
SMM camera in Svitlodarsk (government-controlled, 57km NE of Donetsk)	3-5km WSW	Recorded	2	Projectile	SSE to NNW	N/K	25-Mar, 21:24
	3-5km WSW	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 22:23
	2-4km WSW	Recorded	4	Projectile	N to S	N/K	26-Mar, 01:46
	2-4km WSW	Recorded	6	Projectile	SE to NW	N/K	26-Mar, 02:26
About 2km WNW of Pisky (government-controlled, 12km NW of Donetsk)	3-4km SSW	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 08:56
	1-2km NNE	Heard	4	Shot		Small arms	26-Mar, 09:52
Railway station in Donetsk (non-government-controlled, 6km NW of Donetsk city centre)	1km NW	Heard	3	Shot		Small arms	26-Mar, 13:33
	1km NW	Heard	4	Shot		Small arms	26-Mar, 13:41
About 3km S of Lohvynove (non-government-controlled, 59km NE of Donetsk)	2-3km NW	Heard	5	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 10:47-10:58
About 2km NE of Chernenko (government-controlled, 86km S of Donetsk)	N/K E	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 12:28
About 6km N of Horlivka (non-government-controlled, 39km NE of Donetsk)	3-5km W	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 15:30
Svitlodarsk (government-controlled, 57km NE of Donetsk)	4-6km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 20:29
	4-6km SE	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 20:34
	4-6km SE	Heard	5	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 20:36-20:40
	4-6km SSE	Heard	2	Burst		HMG	25-Mar, 21:57
	4-6km SE	Heard	4	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 22:15-22:23
	4-6km SE	Heard	3	Burst		HMG	25-Mar, 22:24-22:25
	4-6km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 22:25
	4-6km SE	Heard	1	Burst		HMG	25-Mar, 22:27
	4-6km SE	Heard	3	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 22:28
4-6km SE	Heard	4	Burst		HMG	25-Mar, 22:30-	

							22:32
	4-6km SE	Heard	8	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 22:33-22:38
	4-6km SE	Heard	10	Burst		HMG	25-Mar, 22:38-22:03
	1-2km SSE	Heard	4	Burst		HMG	25-Mar, 23:14
	4-6km SE	Heard	10	Burst		HMG	25-Mar, 23:26-23:53
	4-6km SE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 23:43
	3-5km S	Heard	3	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 09:11-09:13
	3-5km S	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 10:45-10:52
SMM camera in Zolote (government-controlled, 60km W of Luhansk)	1.5-3km E	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area)	N/K	25-Mar, 21:49
	1.5-3km E	Recorded	2	Projectile	N to S (assessed as outside the disengagement area)	N/K	25-Mar, 23:21
	1.5-3km E	Recorded	10	Projectile	N to S (assessed as outside the disengagement area)	N/K	25-Mar, 23:24
	1.5-3km E	Recorded	1	Explosion	Undetermined (assessed as outside the disengagement area)	N/K	26-Mar, 01:59
N edge of Popasna (government-controlled, 69km W of Luhansk)	3-5km ESE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	25-Mar, 23:10
	3-5km ESE	Heard	1	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 02:02
	3-5km ESE	Heard	12	Explosion	Outgoing	Artillery (type N/K)	26-Mar, 06:37-06:55
	4-6km SE	Heard	4	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 07:16-07:50
NE edge of Sentianivka (formerly Frunze, non-government-controlled, 44km W of Luhansk)	5-10km NE	Heard	12	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 09:40-09:45
	4-6km NNW	Heard	2	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 09:53-09:55
SW edge of Stanytsia Luhanska (government-controlled, 16km NE of Luhansk)	300-400m SSW	Heard	2	Burst	Assessed as outside the disengagement area	Small arms	26-Mar, 10:51
Kriakivka (government-controlled, 38km NW of Luhansk)	7-10km SSW	Heard	11	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 12:10-12:26
1.5km NE of Orikhove (government-controlled, 57km NW of Luhansk)	4-5km SSE	Heard	15	Explosion	Undetermined	N/K	26-Mar, 12:22-12:31
1km SE of Zolote-5/Mykhailivka (non-government-controlled, 58km W of Luhansk)	500m E	Heard	28	Shot	Assessed as outside the disengagement area	Small arms	26-Mar, 13:05-13:07

Map of Donetsk and Luhansk Regions¹⁰



¹⁰ Map of Donetsk and Luhansk regions¹⁰ The SMM is deployed to ten locations throughout Ukraine – Kherson, Odessa, Lviv, Ivano-Frankivsk, Kharkiv, Donetsk, Dnipro, Chernivtsi, Luhansk and Kyiv – as per Permanent Council Decision 1117 of 21 March 2014. This map of eastern Ukraine is meant for illustrative purposes and indicates locations mentioned in the report, as well as those where the SMM has offices (monitoring teams, patrol hubs, and forward patrol bases) in Donetsk and Luhansk regions. (In red: a forward patrol base from which SMM staff has temporarily relocated based on recommendations of security experts from participating States as well as SMM security considerations. The SMM uses the premises during daylight hours and patrols in this settlement during daylight hours, as well).